



PastSearch Newsletter



Issue 129: September 2023

Welcome to PastSearch Newsletter

You can find a downloadable version at www.pastsearch-archaeo-history.co.uk

August Round	
Up.....	1
York: The Story of its Walls	
Bars and Castles – The	
Hanoverians (Part 4).....	2
San Marino Founded.....	4
This Month in	
History.....	5
Archbishops of York.....	6
Picture This.....	7
Just For Fun.....	7
Just for Fun	
Answers.....	8
Dates for Diary.....	8
PastSearch YouTube	
Channel.....	8
Adverts.....	9

August Round Up

Undertook and completed an Architectural Survey of the former St. Nicholas Junior School in Beverley. It has been built in 1914 and is due to be demolished.



PastSearch Zoom Talks: Thank you to everyone who joined me for the Whip-ma-Whop-ma-Gate and St. Leonard's Place talks in August.

Trying Google Meet platform for September and October, Adverts for these start on page 9.

All the above talks can be booked for groups, either at their venues or via Zoom: you can find out more details at: <https://pastsearch-archaeo-history.co.uk/illustrated-talks/>

Karen-PastSearch Tours: I am continuing to present 'On This Day' sessions at 7pm most days, the series on Sunday mornings at 6.30am looking at the Monuments in York Minster, one each week.

All videos can be viewed for a number of days after the live session at:
<https://www.facebook.com/groups/712322113966277> (request membership prior to viewing required)

York: The Story of its Walls, Bars and Castles

T P Cooper (1904)

The Hanoverians (Part 4):

At the City Council meeting, held March 7, 1887, the City Surveyor submitted his report and estimate, and it was proposed: "That, considering that the estimate submitted by Mr. Styan, based on the suggestions of Mr. Clark, for the restoration of the City Walls between Bootham and Monk Bars amounts to £2,200 (= £260,300.00 in 2021) and that the money at present in hand is less than £1,020 (=£120,700.00), the Council be recommended to defer the work for about four years or until the fund for the purpose of restoring the walls shall have accumulated to nearly sufficient to cover the proposed expense of restoration."

The Estates Committee recommended at this meeting that the commencement be deferred for two years instead of four. Those members of the Corporation who had so enthusiastically laboured for the restoration were not disposed to again defer a work which had been postponed, for various reasons, so many years. As an indefinite and prolonged period might elapse before similar unanimity on the subject prevailed in the City Council, it was moved, as a further amendment, by Mr. Councillor Thomas Clayton, and seconded by Mr. Councillor Lancelot Foster:-

"That this Council instructs the Estates Committee to proceed with the work of the restoration of the City Walls from Monk Bar to Bootham Bar at the earliest possible time after the necessary notices have expired, and that if any further sum is required for the purpose than was estimated at the meeting of the Council held on the 6th day of September last, the Treasurer be authorised to advance the same."

Twenty-five members of the Council voted for the amendment, eight against, and three were neutral.

The beginning of the restoration was, however, for some time delayed, the cause of which will be gathered from the following entries which appear upon the Minutes of the Corporation, under date February 6, 1888:-
"3rd August, 1887. The Town Clerk accepted service of a Writ of Summons on behalf of the defendants in an action thereby commenced by Mr. Edwin Gray against the Corporation and certain members of the Estates Committee of the Municipal year 1886, the plaintiff claiming damages for wrongful entry upon his house and garden situate in the parish of St. John-del-Pyke."

"The alleged wrongful entry took place in the autumn of 1886, when the members of the Estate Committee, above referred to, made an inspection of the Bar Walls from Bootham to Monk Bar, and Mr. Gray's object in commencing the action was to substantiate a claim which he has put forward to the absolute ownership of that portion of the rampart and wall immediately behind the garden of his house in Gray's Court.

The Estates Committee "instructed the Town Clerk to enter an appearance to the action on behalf of all the defendants, and, after this had been done, they approached Mr. Gray with a view to the consideration of his claim in an amicable spirit. Mr. Gray has laid before the Town Clerk documentary evidence in support of his cause of action, basing his claim upon a grant of devise of lands, now in his possession, to the Master, Brethren and Sisters of Hemsworth Hospital, by Archbishop Holgate (1544-1555), since which time it seems that the occupiers for the time being enjoyed the lands in question, by lease from the said Master, Brethren, and Sisters, until the year 1847, when Mr. Gray purchased the fee simple."

The Town Clerk has searched the City Records and referred to various historical works relating to the City, and has communicated the results of his investigations to your committee."

Your Committee have now the satisfaction to report that the continuation of litigation has been avoided, terms having been agreed upon with Mr. Gray, subject to the approval of the Council..... Mr. Gray having expressed himself satisfied with the concluding letter of the series, and your Committee have unanimously agreed to recommend the Council to approve their action in the matter."

Mr. Gray, in his letter to the Town Council, placed great importance and stress upon an alleged grant by Henry II.; and “quotes” a supposed document “in explanation of the origin of” his “indefeasible rights to both properties,” that is, the earthen rampart and the city wall behind the old Treasurer’s House. As we are closely concerned with historical data relating to the walls, we confidently assert that no such grant was made by Henry II. to the Archbishop of York and that no authoritative evidence whatever can be cited in support of such a gift.

Significantly enough, there is a grant enrolled, by which King Henry III., in 1268, gives Archbishop Giffard a piece of land contiguous to his palace, which stood on the west side of the present Deanery. Over this newly presented plot the armed men of the city had authority to pass, during wartime and tumult, when they were required to guard the city defences. Of further import is the fact that Henry III. did not convey *the land* on the north side of the Cathedral to the Archbishop, but merely *a plot* adjoining the palace grounds. Neither did the King by his grant specifically give the rampart of wall behind the Treasurer’s House (which was then standing) to the Archbishop or the Treasurer.



Gray's Court from City Walls between Monk Bar and Bootham Bar, with Minster behind.

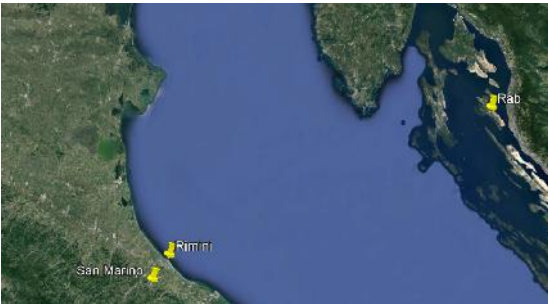
PastSearch

San Marino Founded



San Marino is a landlocked country found on the northeastern side of the Apennine Mountains, San and is the fifth-smallest country in the world, covering a land area of just over 61 km² (23+¹/₂ sq miles).

The country's capital is the City of San Marino, which is located on top of Monte Titano, and the official language is Italian.



Google Earth

Legend says that the country was founded by a Christian stonemason Marinus, born in 275AD and emigrated from the island of Arba in 297AD (today the island is known as Rab and part of modern-day Croatia), possibly having heard that stonemasons were required to rebuild the walls of Rimini.

At Rimini he became a Deacon, and apparently soon after he was "recognised" and accused by an insane woman of being her estranged husband. Marinus now fled to Monte Titano and built a chapel and monastery where he lived as a hermit.

The official founding date is 3 September 301AD. Those who chose to move to the monastery were able to live peaceful lives.

When this settlement of "refugee" mountain people was discovered, the owner of the land, Felicissima, a sympathetic lady of Rimini, bequeathed it to the small Christian community of mountain dwellers.

It is thought that Marinus died in the winter of 366AD.



By Raphaël Sadeler (I) (1560-1632)
Public Domain, commons.wikimedia.org

The documentary evidence of this community on Mount Titano mainly comes from a monk called Eugippio, with earliest reports being from 511 stating that 'another monk lived here.'

In memory of that stonemason, the land was renamed 'Land of San Marino.'

Marinus was canonised as a saint, and later. His feast day/memorial day is 3 September, which is also the state's national holiday. He is venerated in the Roman Catholic and Eastern Orthodox faiths.

References Used:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/San_Marino

<http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/521449/San-Marino/236530/History>

This Month in History (September)

Below, is at least one event for each day of this month from around the world.

Links for more information about each of these events can be found by visiting the relevant page on the *PastSearch* website.

You can also find out about other events which have happened in history for each day of the year.

Start your search by using this link: <http://pastsearch-archaeo-history.co.uk/on-this-day/>

Date	Year	Country	Event
1	1435	Lithuania	Battle of Wilkomierz (Lithuanian Civil War).
2	1991	Nagorno-Karabakh	Independence from Azerbaijan.
3	36BC	Roman Republic	Battle of Naulochus (Sicilian Revolt).
4	1319	YORK	Edward II ordered Sheriff of Yorkshire to defend York Castle.
5	1807	Denmark	Second Battle of Copenhagen ended (Napoleonic Wars).
6	1536	England	Cleeve Abbey closed during Dissolutions of the Monasteries.
7	2012	Kenya	Tana River District Clashes.
8	1024	Germany	Conrad II became King.
9	1601	Ottoman Empire	Siege of Nagykanizsa began (Ottoman-Habsburg War).
10	422	ROME	Celestine I became Pope.
11	1709	France	Battle of Malplaquet (War of the Spanish Succession).
12	1906	UK	Newport Transporter Bridge opened in Wales by Viscount Tredegar.
13	1584	Spain	San Lorenzo del Escorial Palace, Madrid completed.
14	919	Ireland	Battle of Island Bridge.
15	1326	Russia	Dmitri the Fearsome Eyes executed, Alexander of Tver became Grand Prince of Vladimir.
16	2022	UK	Elizabeth II's children stood vigil at Westminster Hall.
17	1422	Bulgaria	Constantine II died.
18	1675	America	Battle of Bloody Brook (King Philip's War).
19	1852	Italy	Annibale De Gasparis discovered asteroid 20 Massalia.
20	1596	Hungary	Siege of Eger began (Long Turkish War).
21	1944	Estonia	Battle of Porkuni (WWII).
22	1236	Baltic Lands	Battle of Saule (Livonian Crusade).
23	1327	England	Second Parliament of Edward III dissolved.
24	2009	USA	G20 Pittsburgh Summit began.
25	1799	Switzerland	Second Battle of Zürich began (War of the Second Coalition).
26	1959	Japan	Typhoon Vera made landfall, 4,580 killed.
27	1130	Sicily	Roger II became king.
28	1813	Canada	Bloody Burlington Races (War of 1812).
29	2008	New Zealand	Earthquake measuring 7Mw, epicentre in Kermadec Islands.
30	1935	USA	Hoover Dam dedicated.

Archbishops of York – Gerard



Wikipedia

Born: ?

Died: 21 May 1108

Appointed: December 1100

Term Ended: 21 May 1108

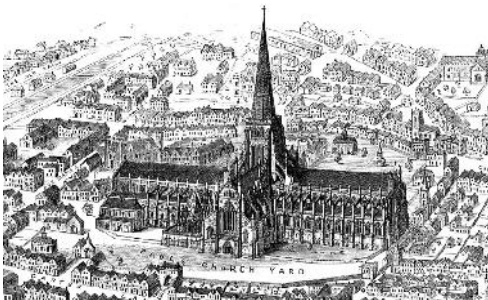
Predecessor: Thomas of Bayeux

Successor: Thomas II of York

Gerard's date and place of birth are not known, however it is known that his parents were Osbert and Anna. Also that he was the nephew of Walkelin, Bishop of Winchester, and Simon, Abbot of Ely.

Gerard was cantor and precentor of Rouen Cathedral, although the dates of these appointments again have not been recorded. By 1091 it is known that he became Archdeacon of Rouen.

In 1085 he became Lord Chancellor of England for William I and was present at William's death on 9 September 1087. He continued as Chancellor to William Rufus until 1092.



He was ordained as a deacon and priest on 7 June 1096 and the following day consecrated as Bishop of Hereford. Probably his first duty was to assist at the consecration of St Paul's Cathedral, London on 9 June 1096.

Reconstructed image of Old St Paul's before 1561

By Francis Bond (1852-1918) Anton van den Wyngaerde (1525-1571)

Public Domain, commons.wikimedia.org

Gerard became Archbishop of York in December 1100. As Archbishop he secured papal recognition of York's metropolitan see for the Scots, and consecrated Roger as Bishop of Orkney.

He was also one of Henry I's chief advisors, c.1100-04, and was one of the king's greatest supporters among the bishops during the Investiture Crisis (a conflict between the church and the state in medieval Europe over the ability to choose and install bishops and abbots of monasteries and the pope himself).

Gerard had an uneasy relationship with his cathedral chapter, which comprised of secular canons rather than monks, after attempting to force them to give up their wives and concubines and become ordained priests.

The chronicler William of Malmesbury accused Gerard of immorality, avarice and the practice of magic. Probably because Gerard encouraged at least one of his clergy to study Hebrew, a language not normally studied at the time, and he himself owned a Hebrew psalter. It was also said that Gerard studied the works of Julius Firmicus Maternus, a late Roman astrologer, every morning, and therefore must be a sorcerer.

Gerard died 21 May 1108, at Southwell, whilst travelling to London to attend a council. His body was found in an orchard, next to a book of "curious arts", his copy of Julius Firmicus.

The canons refused to allow his burial within York Minster, probably due more to his attempts to reform their lifestyle than to his supposed interest in sorcery.

Gerard was therefore buried beside the porch at York Minster. However, his successor, Thomas II, moved Gerard's remains inside the cathedral church.

References used:

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerard_\(archbishop_of_York\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerard_(archbishop_of_York))

Picture This



PastSearch

Scalby & Scarborough

This photograph has been taken from Scalby, looking across Scarborough's North Bay to the cliff where the Castle stands.

The ruins of the 12th century tower dominates the skyline.

Some 700 years before the castle, there would have been a Roman Signal Station.

Do you know what this is?



PastSearch

This copper alloy object was found on one of the sites I worked on in 2016 – can you guess what it is?

Answer in Issue 130

Just For Fun



Colin the digging hamster has is hiding on one of the pages in this newsletter, can you find him?

Word Maker

It's Sourdough September

If you would like to find out more go to:

<https://www.awarenessdays.com/awareness-days-calendar/sourdough-september-2023/>

How many five or more letter words can you make from

Sourdough

Scribble Pad

Answers on p.8

Just for Fun Answers



Find Colin on page 4

6 Letters: Doughs; Odours; Sorgho; Rugous; Roughs; Shroud; Gourds

5 Letters: Goods; Gurus; Sudor; Ordos; Gourd; Shrug; Sough; Odour; Gursh; Hurds; Rough; Roods; Doors; Odors; Sorgo; Dough; Duros; Hours; Drugs; Hoods

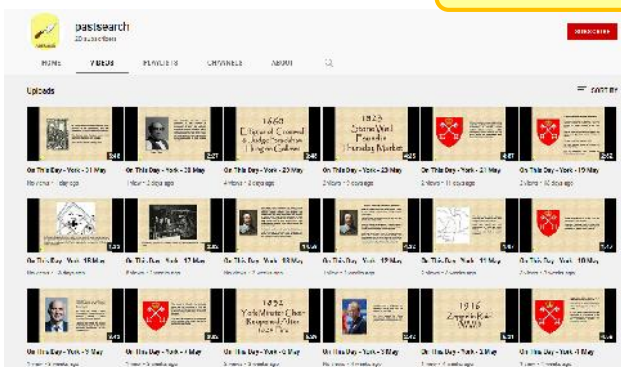
4 Letters: Odor; Sord; Rood; Sour; Rods; Rhus; Rhos; Rugs; Ours; Rush; Ouds; Shod; Shog; Ordo; Shoo; Oohs; Hugs; Urds; Urius; Duro; Duos; Udos; Dugs; Drug; Dour; Ughs; Dors; Door; Dogs; Surd; Gods; Hour; Hood; Hogs; Hods; Gush; Guru; Gosh; Goos; Good; Sugh

Dates for Your Diary

September		October	
5 Sept	PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Eboracum to York, 7pm (see advert p.9)	9 Oct	PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Above the Eyeline, 7pm (see advert p.11)
28 Sept	PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – York Architects, 7pm (see advert p.10)	28 Sept	PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Lost Buildings of York: Glass Manufacturer, 7pm (see advert p.12)

If you know of any events happening which you think other Newsletter readers would be interested in, please send details to Karen at pastsearch@hotmail.com so that they can be included in this section.

PastSearch YouTube Channel

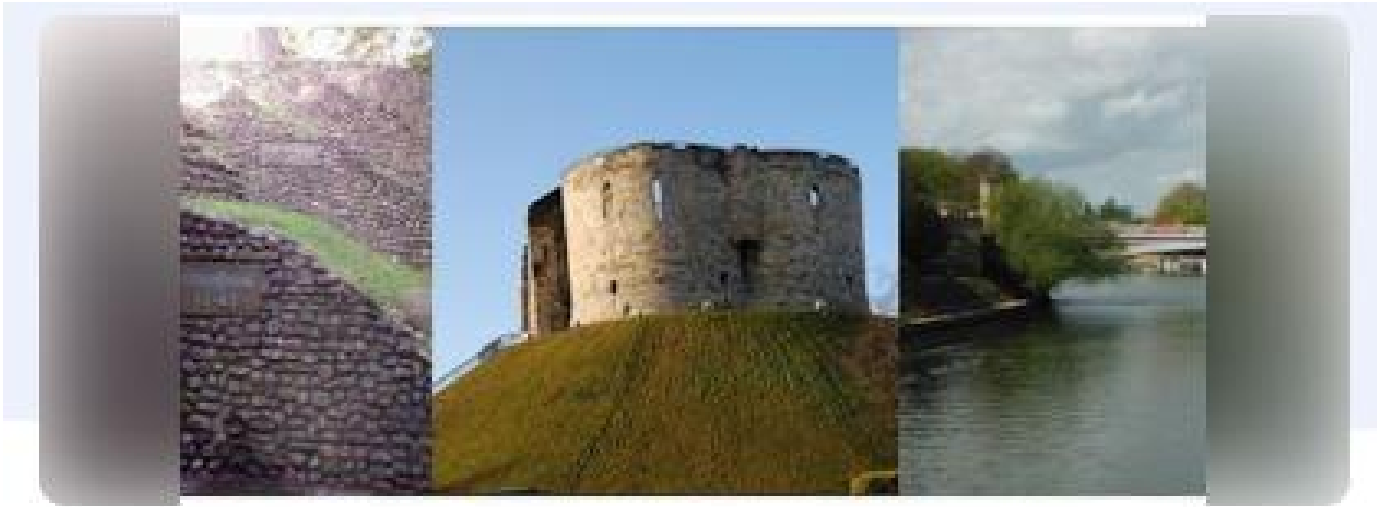


Have you visited the PastSearch YouTube Channel.

Currently short videos for events which have happened in York are being added for each day of the year.

Please take a look by going to <https://www.youtube.com/user/pastsearch> and press subscribe so that you can see the latest videos as they are added.

**PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Eboracum to York
5 September 2023, 7.00pm**



Tuesday, 9 September

PastSearch On-line Talk: Eboracum to York

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 103–110

1999

Figure 1

When and where

1999-2000, 2000-2001, 2001-2002, 2002-2003, 2003-2004, 2004-2005, 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015, 2015-2016, 2016-2017, 2017-2018, 2018-2019, 2019-2020, 2020-2021, 2021-2022, 2022-2023, 2023-2024, 2024-2025, 2025-2026, 2026-2027, 2027-2028, 2028-2029, 2029-2030, 2030-2031, 2031-2032, 2032-2033, 2033-2034, 2034-2035, 2035-2036, 2036-2037, 2037-2038, 2038-2039, 2039-2040, 2040-2041, 2041-2042, 2042-2043, 2043-2044, 2044-2045, 2045-2046, 2046-2047, 2047-2048, 2048-2049, 2049-2050, 2050-2051, 2051-2052, 2052-2053, 2053-2054, 2054-2055, 2055-2056, 2056-2057, 2057-2058, 2058-2059, 2059-2060, 2060-2061, 2061-2062, 2062-2063, 2063-2064, 2064-2065, 2065-2066, 2066-2067, 2067-2068, 2068-2069, 2069-2070, 2070-2071, 2071-2072, 2072-2073, 2073-2074, 2074-2075, 2075-2076, 2076-2077, 2077-2078, 2078-2079, 2079-2080, 2080-2081, 2081-2082, 2082-2083, 2083-2084, 2084-2085, 2085-2086, 2086-2087, 2087-2088, 2088-2089, 2089-2090, 2090-2091, 2091-2092, 2092-2093, 2093-2094, 2094-2095, 2095-2096, 2096-2097, 2097-2098, 2098-2099, 2099-2100, 2100-2101, 2101-2102, 2102-2103, 2103-2104, 2104-2105, 2105-2106, 2106-2107, 2107-2108, 2108-2109, 2109-2110, 2110-2111, 2111-2112, 2112-2113, 2113-2114, 2114-2115, 2115-2116, 2116-2117, 2117-2118, 2118-2119, 2119-2120, 2120-2121, 2121-2122, 2122-2123, 2123-2124, 2124-2125, 2125-2126, 2126-2127, 2127-2128, 2128-2129, 2129-2130, 2130-2131, 2131-2132, 2132-2133, 2133-2134, 2134-2135, 2135-2136, 2136-2137, 2137-2138, 2138-2139, 2139-2140, 2140-2141, 2141-2142, 2142-2143, 2143-2144, 2144-2145, 2145-2146, 2146-2147, 2147-2148, 2148-2149, 2149-2150, 2150-2151, 2151-2152, 2152-2153, 2153-2154, 2154-2155, 2155-2156, 2156-2157, 2157-2158, 2158-2159, 2159-2160, 2160-2161, 2161-2162, 2162-2163, 2163-2164, 2164-2165, 2165-2166, 2166-2167, 2167-2168, 2168-2169, 2169-2170, 2170-2171, 2171-2172, 2172-2173, 2173-2174, 2174-2175, 2175-2176, 2176-2177, 2177-2178, 2178-2179, 2179-2180, 2180-2181, 2181-2182, 2182-2183, 2183-2184, 2184-2185, 2185-2186, 2186-2187, 2187-2188, 2188-2189, 2189-2190, 2190-2191, 2191-2192, 2192-2193, 2193-2194, 2194-2195, 2195-2196, 2196-2197, 2197-2198, 2198-2199, 2199-2200, 2200-2201, 2201-2202, 2202-2203, 2203-2204, 2204-2205, 2205-2206, 2206-2207, 2207-2208, 2208-2209, 2209-2210, 2210-2211, 2211-2212, 2212-2213, 2213-2214, 2214-2215, 2215-2216, 2216-2217, 2217-2218, 2218-2219, 2219-2220, 2220-2221, 2221-2222, 2222-2223, 2223-2224, 2224-2225, 2225-2226, 2226-2227, 2227-2228, 2228-2229, 2229-2230, 2230-2231, 2231-2232, 2232-2233, 2233-2234, 2234-2235, 2235-2236, 2236-2237, 2237-2238, 2238-2239, 2239-2240, 2240-2241, 2241-2242, 2242-2243, 2243-2244, 2244-2245, 2245-2246, 2246-2247, 2247-2248, 2248-2249, 2249-2250, 2250-2251, 2251-2252, 2252-2253, 2253-2254, 2254-2255, 2255-2256, 2256-2257, 2257-2258, 2258-2259, 2259-2260, 2260-2261, 2261-2262, 2262-2263, 2263-2264, 2264-2265, 2265-2266, 2266-2267, 2267-2268, 2268-2269, 2269-2270, 2270-2271, 2271-2272, 2272-2273, 2273-2274, 2274-2275, 2275-2276, 2276-2277, 2277-2278, 2278-2279, 2279-2280, 2280-2281, 2281-2282, 2282-2283, 2283-2284, 2284-2285, 2285-2286, 2286-2287, 2287-2288, 2288-2289, 2289-2290, 2290-2291, 2291-2292, 2292-2293, 2293-2294, 2294-2295, 2295-2296, 2296-2297, 2297-2298, 2298-2299, 2299-2300, 2300-2301, 2301-2302, 2302-2303, 2303-2304, 2304-2305, 2305-2306, 2306-2307, 2307-2308, 2308-2309, 2309-2310, 2310-2311, 2311-2312, 2312-2313, 2313-2314, 2314-2315, 2315-2316, 2316-2317, 2317-2318, 2318-2319, 2319-2320, 2320-2321, 2321-2322, 2322-2323, 2323-2324, 2324-2325, 2325-2326, 2326-2327, 2327-2328, 2328-2329, 2329-2330, 2330-2331, 2331-2332, 2332-2333, 2333-2334, 2334-2335, 2335-2336, 2336-2337, 2337-2338, 2338-2339, 2339-2340, 2340-2341, 2341-2342, 2342-2343, 2343-2344, 2344-2345, 2345-2346, 2346-2347, 2347-2348, 2348-2349, 2349-2350, 2350-2351, 2351-2352, 2352-2353, 2353-2354, 2354-2355, 2355-2356, 2356-2357, 2357-2358, 2358-2359, 2359-2360, 2360-2361, 2361-2362, 2362-2363, 2363-2364, 2364-2365, 2365-2366, 2366-2367, 2367-2368, 2368-2369, 2369-2370, 2370-2371, 23

 Springer

Refund Policy

— **Steve Ballmer**

About this event

100

Abstract

Rock has over 2000 years worth of history, with several names changes - Shikhanee to Shikhanee to Eshkewic to Jarek to Rock.

Discover the meaning of these names and how the area changed from Roman fortress and Colonia to medieval walled settlement, the railway station in the 19th century to the modern city of today.

Please note this staff will be wearing Google ID card

Registration can be booked from the Eventbrite Website at:

<https://www.eventbrite.co.uk/e/pastsearch-on-line-talk-eboracum-to-york-tickets-693989339797?aff=oddttdcreator>

PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Architects of York 28 September 2023, 7.00pm



Just Added

Thursday, 28 September

PastSearch Online Talk: Architects of York

From portraits on our walls, the architects who designed some of the magnificent buildings of York

By PastSearch

88 followers

Follow

Architects of York

£25.00

Check out for £25.00

When and where



Date and time

Starts on Thu, 28 Sep 20:00:19 EDT



Location

Online

Refund Policy

Contact the organiser to request a refund.
Eventbrite's basic refund policies.

About this event



2 hours



Mobile tickets

Join Emma Adams (PastSearch) to find out about some of the architects of York, either who were born here, or who moved to and worked in the city.

Taking a look at examples of their designs which still stand today.

Please run this talk while using Google Meet:

Registration can be booked from the Eventbrite Website at:

<https://www.eventbrite.co.uk/e/pastsearch-online-talk-architects-of-york-tickets-694007383767?aff=oddtcreator>

PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Historical Clues Above the Eyeline 9 October 2023, 7.00pm



Just Added

Monday, 9 October

York: Historical Clues Above the Eyeline

Holborn House – Clues to York's Past

By PastSearch
60 Followers

Follow

York: Historical Clues
Above the Eyeline

£20.00

Check out for £20.00

Date and time

Starts on Mon, 9 Oct 2023 19:00 GMT

Location

Online

Refund Policy

No Refunds

About this event

1 hour 20 minutes

Mobile eTicket

As we walk through the streets of York, we may not look up where that shop windows.

Join PastSearch (PastSearch) to find out about some of the best places to go around York, which give us clues to the city's past.

Included: Five historical shields, York Cars, Former Businesses, Heraldry and much more.

Registration can be booked from the Eventbrite Website at:

<https://www.eventbrite.co.uk/e/york-historical-clues-above-the-eyeline-tickets-716438586097?aff=ebdsoporgprofile>

**PastSearch Evening Google Meet Talk – Lost Buildings of York – Glass
Manufacturer
25 October 2023, 7.00pm**



Just Added

Wednesday, 25 October

Lost Buildings of York: Glass Manufacturer

The York Glass Factory

By PastSearch
66 followers

Follow

Lost Buildings of York:
Glass Manufacturer

£0.00

Check out for £0.00

Date and time

Starts on Wed, 25 Oct 2023 19:00 GMT

Location

Online

Refund Policy

No Refunds

About this event



1 hour 30 minutes



Mobile eTicket

We know the factory as Red House but the site on Fothergate had an earlier history, and there was a glass factory in another part of York in the 17th century.

Ian Ewan Adams (PastSearch) to discuss more about York's glass industry which ended in 1994.

We will also look at evidence of a medieval priory which occupied the site, discovered during archaeological excavations.

Registration can be booked from the Eventbrite Website at:

<https://www.eventbrite.co.uk/e/lost-buildings-of-york-glass-manufacturer-tickets-716444644217?aff=ebdsoporgprofile>

Visit the PastSearch Website



Have you visited the *PastSearch Website*?

Here you will find information about the talks and workshops available from *PastSearch*.

There are also archaeological reports, newsletters and other pdf files to download for free.



Go to <http://pastsearch-archaeo-history.co.uk/>

Or access on mobile phone by scanning

Follow PastSearch on Facebook, Twitter, Pinterest & Eventbrite



Facebook:

Follow **Karen-PastSearch** Page for shared posts on archaeology and history:

<https://www.facebook.com/Karen-PastSearch-110449121756183>

Join **Karen-PastSearch Tours** Group to see live streamed tours and talks:

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/712322113966277>



Twitter:

<https://twitter.com/PastSearch>



Pinterest:

https://www.pinterest.com/user_pastsearchtalks/?eq=pastsearch&etslf=10044



Eventbrite:

<https://www.eventbrite.com/d/online/pastsearch/>

PastSearch Presentations

There are currently over 40+ Illustrated Talks available which can be booked by groups and societies, and the list keeps growing!! NOW AVAILABLE AS ZOOM PRESENTATIONS

1948 Plan for York
A1079 – York to Pocklington
A1079 – Pocklington to Market Weighton
Archaeology Along the A63
Beverley Area
Bottles
Chocolatiers & Confectioners: The Tuke Family
The Terry Family
The Craven Family
The Rowntree Family
Christmas Traditions
Clifford's Tower & York Castle
Clues above the Eye-line
Clues at Foot Level
History of English Coins
Eboracum to York
Forest of Galtres
Lendal Bridge
Life of an Archaeologist
Lost Buildings of York: Glass Manufacturer
Mother Shipton
Petuaria to Brough
Pocklington Area
Restoration of York Walls
Roman York
Streets of York: St. Leonard's Place
Whip-ma-Whop-ma-Gate
Trials & Executions at York
Viking York
Walk Around York Walls
York Glass Painters
York Lord Mayors
York Railway
York WW2 Air Raids (in 5 parts)
York Zeppelin Attacks
Yorkshire Fine Arts & Industrial Exhibition

More details at: <http://pastsearch-archaeo-history.co.uk/illustrated-talks/>

Each Talk booked in 2023 is £55 (travelling expenses may be charged in some cases)

You can book your talk at: pastsearch@hotmail.com
or ring **Karen** on 07811 877 469